

Item Name: Pecan Nut Tree (*Carya illinoensis*)**Location:** Allingham Street Road Reserve (between Kentucky and Ga**Address:** Allingham Street Road Reserve (between Kentucky and Garibaldi Streets) **DUAP Region:** Northern**Suburb / Nearest Town:** Armidale 2350**Historic region:** New England**Local Govt Area:** Armidale Dumaresq**Parish:****State:** NSW**County:****Other/Former Names:****Area/Group/Complex:****Group ID:****Aboriginal Area:****Curtilage/Boundary:****Item Type:** Landscape**Group:** Urban Area**Category:** Streetscape**Owner:** Local Government**Admin Codes:****Code 2:****Code 3:****Current Use:****Former Uses:****Assessed Significance:** Local**Endorsed Significance:****Statement of Significance:** Beautiful well shaped large tree of landscape significance. Horticulturally rare specimen in Armidale.**Historical Notes or Provenance:****Themes:****Designer:****Maker / Builder:****Year Started:****Year Completed:****Circa:** No**Physical Description:** Street tree on road reserve - planted by resident. Unknown age.**Physical Condition:** Excellent specimen in good health. Approximately**Modification Dates:****Recommended Management:****Management:** Statutory Instrument

List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:**Criteria a)****Criteria b)****Criteria c)**

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Pecan Nut Tree (Carya illinoensis)**

Location: **Allingham Street Road Reserve (between Kentucky and Ga**

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings: Name:

Title:

Number:

Date:

Local Environmental Plan

Heritage study

vious Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: - Date First Entered: 29/03/2012

Date Updated: 19/04/2012

Status: Basic

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Pecan Nut Tree (*Carya illinoensis*)**

Location: **Allingham Street Road Reserve (between Kentucky and Ga**

Image/s:



Caption: Pecan Nut Tree (*Carya illinoensis*)

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010621

Image Path:

Image File: 1010621.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Address: 237 Beardy Street

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Parks, Gardens and Category: Trees of social, histori

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: Local

Endorsed Significance: Local

Statement of
Significance:

Historical Notes or Provenance: Two Memorial Trees for Servicemen Archibald Robert Tindall and James Austin. The two service men were:
Archibald Robert Tindal- RAAF, wing commander, Headquarters North Western Area, killed on 19 February 1942 in Darwin in the Northern Territory.
James Austin, RAAF, number 404699, sergeant, 1 Photographic School, killed on 25 September 1942 at Derby, Western Australia.
The late Bruce Cady, a Teachers' College student in the 1950s recalled that the two trees were memorial trees dedicated to servicemen.
Albion Park
Alderman Wilson informed council in June 1903 of Frederick R. White's proposal to purchase land in Beardy Street along Dumaresq Creek adjoining Allingham's mill 'and to present the same to the Council, to be held by the latter in trust as a public watering place for all time to come'. (Armidale Express, 26 June 1903) In the dry summer of 1902 waste water from the railway engine sheds had supplied water for travelling stock at this spot. Council accepted the offer and the land was vested in council for this purpose.
A sum not exceeding £10 was allocated in May 1904 to be spent on ornamental trees for this portion of land and on the camping reserve along creeklands between Marsh and Falconer (sic) Streets. In December council selected the name Albion Park for this area and in June 1908 council, approved an iron gate for the entrance to the park, at a cost of £2. A fence was also constructed to protect the watering area from travelling stock. Fifty rails and three posts were taken from the saleyards stock in the town hall yard for fencing repairs to the park in March 1920 but Alderman Curtis asked the mayor in August 1928 to take steps to have the fence removed. The fence was removed by the end of January 1929.
In April 1934 tenders were called for the removal of two trees and in June 1936

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

council took action to plant additional trees in the park. (Armidale Express, 10 June 1936) Two dozen flowering peach trees were planted in August 1939. (Armidale Express, 16 August 1939.) Swimming pool manager, Thomas Monckton sought mutual cooperation with council to develop Albion Park in August 1943. The building and health committee recommended that he be given full care, planning and control of the area in September. (Armidale Express, 8 September 1943). He offered to supply and plant trees and shrubs if council could give occasional help with labour and material.

That December, he was authorised to control the park for a period of five years in the planting and care of shrubs and trees.

Tree replacement was in progress in July 1946. In November 1964, the Dumaresq Creek Improvement Committee reported that members, assisted by the Armidale Rotary Club, had planted replacement trees. The Armidale Express, 18 November 1964 described in detail the trees planted under the scheme.

Themes:

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: 2 Memorial Trees (poplars)
2 x poplars, 1 x Monterey Pine, Holly Oak, 2 x Plane trees, 1 x Ginkgo, 1 x Sycamore, 1 x Box Elder, 1 Scarlett Oak

Physical Condition: Few of the original plantings remain. The two memorial trees were surrounded by square metal guards. These were recently noticed to be growing into the trees. They have been removed to be enlarged and repaired. A memorial plaque for each soldier is to be attached to these barriers.

Plan of Management required for the creek to remove box elders and to visually open up area to see the heritage listed pool entrance.

Modification Dates: Plan of Management required for the creek to remove box elders and to visually open up area to see the heritage listed pool entrance.

Recommended Management:

Management:

Statutory Instrument

List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Recommended Management

Prepare or include in a Conservation Policy

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010601

Study Number

1010601

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Integrity / intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale Express	Tree Planting along Dumaresq Creek (Albion Park)	1964
	Armidale Express	Council Meeting Swimming Pool Manager Thomas Monkton to take control of the park	1943
	Armidale Express	City Council Meeting	1943
	Armidale Express	'Armidale City Council Meeting'	1939
	Armidale Express	'Armidale City Council Minutes'	1936
	Armidale Express	'F.R. White's plan to acquire land for a public watering place'.	1903
	Northern Territory Library	Roll of Honour: Archibald Robert Tindal	
	The Pastoral Review	Mr C G Tindal	1914
	World War II Nominal roles; Archibald Tindal and James Austin		

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Jenny Campbell	Significant Tree Nomination Process	1010601	2012

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan			

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: Date First Entered: 18/06/2010 Date Updated: 12/11/2012 Status: Basic

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Albion Park

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010601a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010601a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Albion Park Memorial Trees

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010601b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010601b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Albion Park from Beardy Street - Plane Tree

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010601c

Image Path:

Image File: 1010601c.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Albion Park and 2 Memorial Trees**

Location: **237 Beardy Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Albion Park

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010601d

Image Path:

Image File: 1010601d.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Burr Oak (*Quercus macrocarpa*)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Address: 74 Brown Street
Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350
Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq
State: NSW
DUAP Region: Northern
Historic region: New England
Parish:
County:
Other/Former Names:
Area/Group/Complex: Group ID:
Aboriginal Area:
Curtilage/Boundary:
Item Type: Landscape Group: Urban Area Category: Other - Urban Area
Owner: Private - Individual
Admin Codes: Code 2: Code 3:
Current Use:
Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: **Local**

Endorsed Significance:

Statement of Significance: The owner was unable to provide any knowledge of the historical origins of the tree. Suffice to say, it is a beautiful, very large old tree. It is a rare tree in this region, and an unusual planting for the period. It is not native to Australia. Bur Oaks can live up to 400 years.

Historical Notes or Provenance: This beautiful large tree was clearly part of a larger garden (possibly attached to the house two lots away at 78 Brown Street) prior to these lots being subdivided and it falling into Lot 1 DP 310576. The tree is visible as a very large tree on the 1943 aerial photos. The current owner of the property is a recent owner, and knows nothing of the history of the tree.

Themes: National Theme State Theme Local Theme
3. Economy Environment - cultural land (none)

Designer:
Maker / Builder:

Year Started: Year Completed: Circa: No

Physical Description: *Quercus macrocarpa*, the Bur Oak, sometimes spelled Burr Oak, is a species of oak in the white oak section *Quercus* sect. *Quercus*, native to North America in the eastern and midwestern United States and south-central Canada. Bur Oak is the state tree of Iowa.

It is a large deciduous tree growing up to 30 m (100 ft), rarely 37 m (120 ft), in height, and is one of the most massive oaks with a trunk diameter of up to 3 m (10 ft); reports of taller trees occur, but have not been verified. It is one of the slowest-growing oaks, with a growth rate of 30 cm (1 ft) per year when young. A 20-year-old tree will be about 6 m (20 ft) tall. It

Item Name: **Burr Oak (*Quercus macrocarpa*)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

commonly lives to be 200 to 300 years old, and may live up to 400 years. [1] The bark is a medium gray and somewhat rugged.

Physical Condition: The tree is in good condition. Burr Oaks commonly live to be 200 to 300 years old, and may live up to 400 years.

Modification Dates:

**Recommended
Management:**

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 18/06/2010

Date Updated: 28/11/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **Burr Oak (*Quercus macrocarpa*)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Item Name: **Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa) 1

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010600a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010600a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa) 2

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010600b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010600b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption:

Copyright:

Image by:

Image Date:

Image Number:

Image Path:

Image File:

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Burr Oak (Quercus macrocarpa)**

Location: **74 Brown Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: h

Copyright:

Image by:

Image Date:

Image Number:

Image Path:

Image File:

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Webb Elm Tree and other Elms**Location: **Dangar Street (north of railway line), Armidale**

Address: Dangar Street (north of railway line) **DUAP Region:** Northern
Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350 **Historic region:** New England
Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq **Parish:**
State: NSW **County:**
Other/Former Names:
Area/Group/Complex: **Group ID:**
Aboriginal Area:
Curtilage/Boundary:
Item Type: Landscape **Group:** Parks, Gardens and **Category:** Trees of social, histori
Owner:
Admin Codes: **Code 2:** **Code 3:**
Current Use:
Former Uses:

Assessed Significance:**Endorsed Significance:**

Statement of Significance: In 1922 Ald J.A.T. Webb proposed the development of a memorial avenue with public assistance to lead to the cemetery and lists of names of possible donors were published in the Armidale Chronicle, 27 May and 17 June 1922. He offered to have a memorial avenue formed from the overhead bridge to the cemetery in July and asked permission to plant trees up to Galloway Street. Council also agreed to allow a select committee of citizens with the mayor acting as a representative to select suitable trees. Council set out to establish a permanent record of the donor of each tree in the Memorial Avenue in October 1929 to be kept at the council chambers; to renumber the trees and to request donors to renew painting on the metal labels. Ten years later in July 1939, J. Laurence, deputy town clerk drew attention to the need for attention to the name plates, tree guards and some trees in the avenue.

**Historical Notes
or Provenance:****Themes:****Designer:****Maker / Builder:****Year Started:****Year Completed:****Circa:** No**Physical Description:****Physical Condition:****Modification Dates:****Recommended
Management:**

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Webb Elm Tree and other Elms**

Location: **Dangar Street (north of railway line), Armidale**

Management:

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Name:

Title:

Number:

Date:

Local Environmental Plan

LEP 2012

28/11/2012

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 28/11/2012

Date Updated: 28/11/2012

Status: Basic

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Webb Elm Tree and other Elms**

Location: **Dangar Street (north of railway line), Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Webb Tree

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date:

Image Number:

Image Path:

Image File: 1010683a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Webb Elm Tree and other Elms**

Location: **Dangar Street (north of railway line), Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Webb Tree and other Elm Trees

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date:

Image Number:

Image Path:

Image File: 1010683b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Address: 153-189 Donnelly Street

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Formal Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Parks, Gardens and

Category: Other - Parks, Garden

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: **Local**

Endorsed Significance: **Local**

Statement of Significance: Rare area of native vegetation, and extensive plantings by the Apex Club and Council over an extended period, combined with some fine views. Local significance.
Also memorial pillar erected for David Henry Drummond - Statesman (1890 - 1965), and memorial gates erected at Apex Memorial Lookout and 'Dedicated to members lost in action 1939- 1945 war'.

Historical Notes or Provenance: The Armidale Apex Club announced plans to improve the look-out area in the park in April 1948. Council agreed to meet with the club and discuss the proposals and to assist with tree planting. In June 1949 the club announced plans for a monument to four Apexians in the form of a Memorial Lookout. The four Apexians, Bruce Oliver, Allan Edwards, Consett Davis and Frank Honey lost their lives in the Second World War. The memorial pillars at the entrance to Apex Lookout says:
'Apex Memorial Lookout - Dedicated to members lost in action 1939 - 1945 war'.
The 1950 Town Planning report recommended that Drummond Park be reserved for the cultivation and preservation of Australian flora and fauna. Council announced its intention to spend £25 of a Jubilee grant in planting a row of poplars on the northern side of Donnelly Street in the park in March 1952. In November 1952, the Armidale I.B.C. announced that the committee was preparing a 10 year plan for the development of Drummond Park, which was approved by Council in October 1955. The first stage included the development of a look out area, the planting of cotoneasters, a rockery, pathway and lawns. By October 1962 the Armidale Apex Club had cleared thirty acres of scrub in the park, sown it to grass, formed two roads running east to west, and planted 1500 trees and an avenue of 220 pyracantha. Three thousand trees and shrubs had been planted by November 1965 and a retaining basalt wall erected at the lookout. To fund this work, the Apex Club regularly collected and sold waste paper. Members of the Club planted a further 700 trees and shrubs in the park in August 1967. Plantings of hibiscus were planted on each side of the road between the entrance arch and the look-out, whilst other trees including wattles, bottlebrush, tamarish, gums and grevilleas were to be planted mainly below the lookout.
In recognition of the Apex Clubs' work, Council announced in May 1970 the scenic lookout

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru

Location: 153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale

would be called the Apex Memorial Lookout. In May 1971 the Armidale I.B.C. called for the preservation of the wooded knoll on the western side of Drummond Park to be preserved as part of the park. The knoll formed part of the crown reserve formerly used for quarrying and contained snow gums, which were rare in the Armidale district. Council forwarded the request to the Lands Department seeking support.

At the request of the Apex Club, the park was returned to Council's care and maintenance on 27 February 1977.

Themes: National Theme

State Theme

Local Theme

3. Economy

Environment - cultural land (none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Park on North Hill overlooking City centre. Views available from Apex lookout in developed car park. Park is generally a natural eucalypt landscape. Includes some areas of native grass, casuarina and shrubs (in north west corner). Extensive bank of cypress along western boundary. Also includes some exotic planting (fairly recent). Prunus and Lombardy poplar around 7m tall, precast concrete, panelled monument. Probably Blakley's red gum, and possibly, fuzzy box. Fern leaf wattle (green colour foliage).

Physical Condition: The park is in good condition. Some weeds and noxious species present, but also provide habitat for native birds and fauna.

Modification Dates:

Recommended Management:

Management: Statutory Instrument

List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References: Author

Title

Year

Monument Australia

Drummond Memorial

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings: Name:

Title:

Number:

Date:

Local Environmental Plan

Heritage study

vious Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 18/06/2010

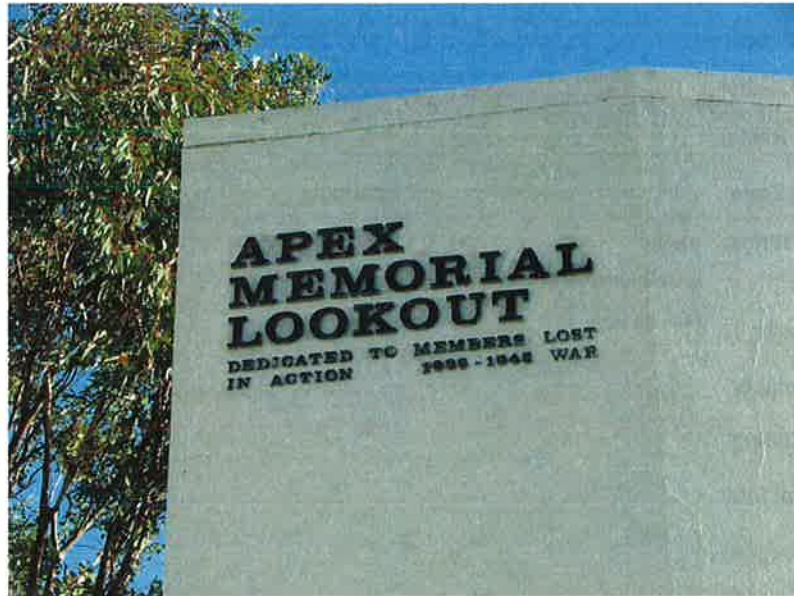
Date Updated: 19/04/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park - Apex Memorial Lookout

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park - Apex Lookout Entrance Pillars

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park/Apex Lookout Obelisk

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602c

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602c.jpg

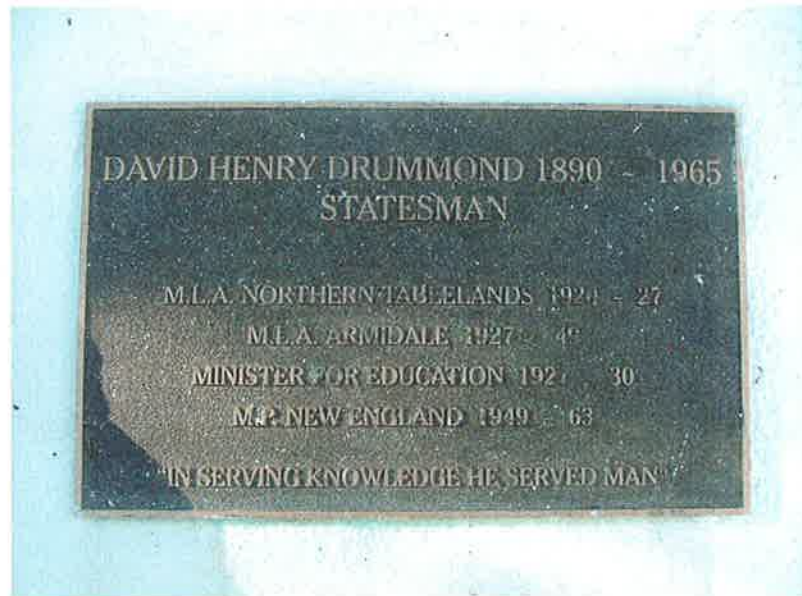
Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park/Apex Lookout Plaque commemorating David Henry Drummond

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602d

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602d.jpg

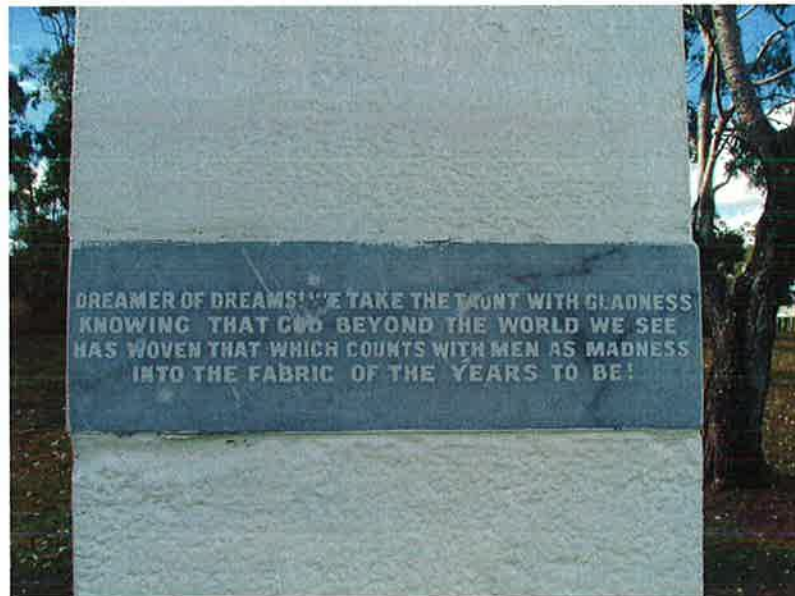
Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park/Apex Lookout Obelisk Detail

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602e

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602e.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park - view over Armidale from Apex Lookout

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602f

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602f.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Drummond Park and Apex Lookout (including Dru**

Location: **153-189 Donnelly Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Drummond Park - view over Armidale from Apex Lookout

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010602g

Image Path:

Image File: 1010602g.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **AIF Memorial Avenue of Trees (WW1)**

Location: **Grafton Road, Armidale**

Address: Grafton Road
Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350
Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq
State: NSW
Other/Former Names: 1st Australian Imperial Force
Area/Group/Complex:
Aboriginal Area:
Curtilage/Boundary:
Item Type: Landscape
Owner: Local Government
Admin Codes:
Current Use:
Former Uses:
Assessed Significance: **Local**
Statement of Significance:
Historical Notes or Provenance:
Themes: National Theme
3. Economy
DUAP Region: Northern
Historic region: New England
Parish:
County:
Group ID:
Group: Parks, Gardens and
Category: Trees of social, histori
Code 2:
Code 3:
Endorsed Significance:
State Theme
Local Theme
Environment - cultural land (none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description:

Physical Condition:

Modification Dates:

Recommended
Management:

Management: Statutory Instrument

List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **AIF Memorial Avenue of Trees (WW1)**Location: **Grafton Road, Armidale**

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings: Name:

Title:

Number:

Date:

Local Environmental Plan

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 29/03/2012

Date Updated: 05/11/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **AIF Memorial Avenue of Trees (WW1)**

Location: **Grafton Road, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: AIF Memorial Avenue of Trees

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date:

Image Number:

Image Path:

Image File: 1010672a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Address: Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and
Faulkner Streets)

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Urban Area

Category: Streetscape

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: Local

Endorsed Significance: Local

Statement of Significance: Evidence shows that Alderman Curtis was a rare personality elected to the Armidale Municipal Council when council was not prepared to plant street trees. Aerial photos taken at various times show that apart from the created formal parks, council did not plant trees until at least the 1940s. This lack of interest in tree planting lead to the establishment of Horticultural Societies and the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee.

Historical Notes or Provenance: Evidence shows that Alderman Curtis was a rare personality elected to the Armidale Municipal Council when council was not prepared to plant street trees. Aerial photos taken at various times show that apart from the created formal parks, council did not plant trees until at least the 1940s. This lack of interest in tree planting led to the establishment of Horticultural Societies and the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee. At a meeting of the Armidale and District Progress Association in April 1944, the association's plan for town planning and beautification, accepted by council, was tabled. Following the instigation of the Progress Association, discussions took place during 1944 with the Armidale Rotary Club, the Chamber of Commerce and the Horticultural Society to form 'a combined committee to further the cause of tree planting and general beautification of Armidale and its environs'. (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, pp. 130-131.) The inaugural meeting of the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee was held on Wednesday 15 November 1944 and the Mayor, Ald. D.D.H. Fayle was requested to call a public meeting to consider the aims and ideals of the committee. Such a meeting was arranged for 18 April 1945. Predicting opposition from the town clerk, F.W. Mimer 'who had openly expressed his opposition to street tree planting', (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, p.131) support was obtained from R.H. Heath, town clerk of the Orange municipal council. The public meeting was attended by a large and representative gathering of Armidale citizens and proposed that this public meeting: strongly endorses the Armidale City Council to adopt a policy of beautification and improvement for the purpose of

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

boosting our city and developing its natural advantages. It was also felt that a revaluation of the unimproved capital values of the municipality is necessary in order to provide adequate finance for the improvement and beautification of the City. (Armidale Express, 20 April 1945) The public meeting endorsed the formation of the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee and the elected committee included two council aldermen, Mayor David D.H. Fayle and Ald. Aiwyn Jones as well as J. Savage, C.K. Stewart, H. Curtis and A. Gentle. The committee listed three main areas which they wished to draw council's attention to:

1. Resumption of land in the creek area with a view to implementing a general scheme of beautification;
2. Cancellation of a special grazing lease over the area presently known as the Arboretum with a view to its development as a public reserve;
3. Implementation of a detailed scheme of street planting. (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, p132)

Alderman Curtis was granted permission by council to plant camphor laurel trees for a length of four chains at his own expense in July 1927. (Armidale Express, 20 July 1927). In reporting the council meeting, the following was published:
Aid. Curtis asked for permission to plant camphor laurels in Jeffrey Street for a length of four chains, at his own expense. Aid. Watson moved that Aid. Curtis be granted permission. A motion was duly carried.

Robert Curtis, wrote a detailed article entitled: 'The Curtis Family in Armidale'. This article was published in the Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, no. 44, April 2001. It outlines in detail the achievements of the Curtis Family and makes particular reference to Alderman Curtis and his achievements in planting trees in Armidale. Relevant quotes are: William made the bold claim that when he was elected to council that no one else had spent more time and money improving Armidale, and he wanted council's support by lifting the city's appearance with tree planting. (page 41). William's street trees have been overwhelmed by the plantings of the past forty years, but some can be identified. There are the camphor laurels in Jeffrey Street and willows along Dumaresq Creek, and his son Harry planted the *Nyssa sylvatica* Jeffrey Street, (west of Faulkner Street) and trees elsewhere. The renowned garden and exotic trees at Cotswold, built up over almost fifty years with plants and seeds he bought on his travels, have mostly gone. With Jane, (his wife), he is recognised by Curtis Park beside Dumaresq Creek and Curtis Street in North Armidale (p.44).

Themes: National Theme

3. Economy

State Theme

Environment - cultural land

Local Theme

(none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Describe the item's main physical features, including surroundings and contents.

Also list the main material types as this field will be used for searching.

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Physical Condition: (high, medium or low).

Modification Dates:

Recommended
Management:

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Alwyn Jones	'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale'	1994
	Armidale and District Historical Society - no author cited	Robert Curtis, 'The Curtis Family in Armidale'	2001
	Armidale City Council Minutes	Photocopied to show some text of article, but not title	1927

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: Date First Entered: 29/03/2012 Date Updated: 28/11/2012 Status: Basic

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Image/s:



Caption: Camphor Laurels view from Faulkner Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010673a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010673a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Image/s:



Caption: Camphor Laurels view from Marsh Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010673b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010673b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam

Location: Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi

Address: Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and
Faulkner Streets)

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Formal Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Urban Area

Category: Streetscape

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: Local

Endorsed Significance: Local

Statement of Significance: Evidence shows that Alderman Curtis was a rare personality elected to the Armidale Municipal Council when council was not prepared to plant street trees. Aerial photos taken at various times show that apart from the created formal parks, council did not plant trees until at least the 1940s. This lack of interest in tree planting led to the establishment of Horticultural Societies and the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee.

Historical Notes or Provenance: Evidence shows that Alderman Curtis was a rare personality elected to the Armidale Municipal Council when council was not prepared to plant street trees. Aerial photos taken at various times show that apart from the created formal parks, council did not plant trees until at least the 1940s. This lack of interest in tree planting led to the establishment of Horticultural Societies and the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee. At a meeting of the Armidale and District Progress Association in April 1944, the association's plan for town planning and beautification, accepted by council, was tabled. Following the instigation of the Progress Association, discussions took place during 1944 with the Armidale Rotary Club, the Chamber of Commerce and the Horticultural Society to form 'a combined committee to further the cause of tree planting and general beautification of Armidale and its environs'. (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, pp. 130-131.) The inaugural meeting of the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee was held on Wednesday 15 November 1944 and the Mayor, Ald. D.D.H. Fayle was requested to call a public meeting to consider the aims and ideals of the committee. Such a meeting was arranged for 18 April 1945. Predicting opposition from the town clerk, F.W. Mimer 'who had openly expressed his opposition to street tree planting', (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, p.131) support was obtained from R.H. Heath, town clerk of the Orange municipal council. The public meeting was attended by a large and representative gathering of Armidale citizens and proposed that this public meeting: strongly endorses the Armidale City Council to adopt a policy of beautification and improvement for the purpose of

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

boosting our city and developing its natural advantages. It was also felt that a revaluation of the unimproved capital values of the municipality is necessary in order to provide adequate finance for the improvement and beautification of the City. (Armidale Express, 20 April 1945) The public meeting endorsed the formation of the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee and the elected committee included two council aldermen, Mayor David D.H. Fayle and Ald. Aiwyn Jones as well as J. Savage, C.K. Stewart, H. Curtis and A. Gentle. The committee listed three main areas which they wished to draw council's attention to:

1. Resumption of land in the creek area with a view to implementing a general scheme of beautification;
2. Cancellation of a special grazing lease over the area presently known as the Arboretum with a view to its development as a public reserve;
3. Implementation of a detailed scheme of street planting. (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, April 1994, p132)

Alderman Curtis was granted permission by council to plant camphor laurel trees for a length of four chains at his own expense in July 1927. (Armidale Express, 20 July 1927). In reporting the council meeting, the following was published:
Aid. Curtis asked for permission to plant camphor laurels in Jeffrey Street for a length of four chains, at his own expense. Aid. Watson moved that Aid. Curtis be granted permission. A motion was duly carried.

Robert Curtis, wrote a detailed article entitled: 'The Curtis Family in Armidale'. This article was published in the Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, no. 44, April 2001. It outlines in detail the achievements of the Curtis Family and makes particular reference to Alderman Curtis and his achievements in planting trees in Armidale. Relevant quotes are: William made the bold claim that when he was elected to council that no one else had spent more time and money improving Armidale, and he wanted council's support by lifting the city's appearance with tree planting. (page 41). William's street trees have been overwhelmed by the plantings of the past forty years, but some can be identified. There are the camphor laurels in Jeffrey Street and willows along Dumaresq Creek, and his son Harry planted the *Nyssa sylvatica* Jeffrey Street, (west of Faulkner Street) and trees elsewhere. The renowned garden and exotic trees at Cotswold, built up over almost fifty years with plants and seeds he bought on his travels, have mostly gone. With Jane, (his wife), he is recognised by Curtis Park beside Dumaresq Creek and Curtis Street in North Armidale (p.44).

Themes: National Theme

3. Economy

State Theme

Environment - cultural land

Local Theme

(none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Describe the item's main physical features, including surroundings and contents.

Also list the main material types as this field will be used for searching.

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Physical Condition: (high, medium or low).

Modification Dates:

**Recommended
Management:**

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Alwyn Jones	'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale'	1994
	Armidale and District Historical Society - no author cited	Robert Curtis, 'The Curtis Family in Armidale'	2001
	Armidale City Council Minutes	Photocopied to show some text of article, but not title	1927

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: Date First Entered: 29/03/2012 Date Updated: 28/11/2012 Status: Basic

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Image/s:



Caption: Camphor Laurels view from Faulkner Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010673a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010673a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Street Planting of Camphor Laurel Trees (Cinnam**

Location: **Jeffrey Street (between Marsh and Faulkner Streets), Armi**

Image/s:



Caption: Camphor Laurels view from Marsh Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010673b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010673b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: House and Garden 'Eynsford'**Location:** 109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**Address:** 109 Jeffrey Street**DUAP Region:** Northern**Suburb / Nearest Town:** Armidale 2350**Historic region:** New England**Local Govt Area:** Armidale Dumaresq**Parish:****State:** NSW**County:****Other/Formal Names:****Area/Group/Complex:****Group ID:****Aboriginal Area:****Curtilage/Boundary:****Item Type:** Built**Group:** Residential buildings**Category:** House**Owner:** Private - Individual**Admin Codes:** 0080**Code 2:** Arm**Code 3:****Current Use:****Former Uses:** Residential**Assessed Significance:** Local**Endorsed Significance:**

Statement of Significance: Individually styled twentieth century Arts and Crafts style house, built by Harry Curtis in 1927. Well preserved and most attractive in its original landscaped grounds. A nomination through the Significant Tree Nomination Process has seen the addition to the listing of the garden at Eynsford. The property, once part of the adjacent 'Cotswold' property owned by Harry Curtis' father, William Curtis was subdivided. Some of the original garden specimens would have been part of the larger 'Cotswold' estate. The garden has social significance because of the association to the Curtis family, a family noted for its contribution to the botany and diversity of species in the region. The trees are socially significant because they are representative of the desire by early settlers to establish European gardens reflecting their travels throughout the world and to revive memories of Great Britain.

Historical Notes or Provenance: Period: 1921 - 1940.
Garden History:

There are a number of trees that are of botanical, horticultural, landscape, historic and social significance to this property, 'Eynsford'. The Arts and Crafts house was built by any Curtis, the son of William Curtis, owner of the family home 'Cotswold', now a motel in Marsh Street. 'Eynsford' was constructed in 1927 and designed by Armidale architect, Robert Hickson. The Curtis family once owned the land from Marsh Street to Faulkner Street. The trees at 'Eynsford' were part of the large garden surrounding 'Cotswold' and William Curtis, a Mayor and respected businessman, was also noted further planting of camphor laurels in Jeffrey Street and willows along Dumaresq Creek.

There are a number of trees that are of botanical, horticultural, landscape, historic and social significance to this property, 'Eynsford'. The trees on the property include a Bhutan cypress, (Cupressus Torulosa), a Holly or Holme oak (Quercus ilex); Variegated English elm (Ulmus procera Argenteo Variegata"); Ginkgo, (Ginkgo biloba) and a Japanese cedar (Cryptomeria japonica). The landscape value arises from their significant age, size and beauty as well as colour and texture. The size and scale of the species are rare in Armidale and district.

Themes: National Theme

State Theme

Local Theme

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

3. Economy

Environment - cultural land (none)

4. Settlement

Towns, suburbs and village Railway Town/City/Educational Centre

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Outstanding, two storey mansion. Tudor style with Arts and Crafts influence. Second storey of timbered roughcast. Complex form and roof shape. Roof features jerkin heads and exposed rafter eaves. Terra cotta tiles to roof, window hoods and porches. Casement windows with diamond pattern leadlight. In excellent condition and well maintained. Large grounds, well planted. Brick and pipe fence. Probably 1930's. Materials: Face Brick, Rough Cast Render. Number of Stories: 1. Style: Inter-War
In 2012, the garden has been included in the listing. The garden retains original trees from an connection to the 'Cotswold' property. Both properties were owned by the Curtis family. The garden is beautifully maintained, and contains many of these original plantings.

Physical Condition: Condition of house: Good.
Condition of garden: Well maintained, attractive and established garden containing many large trees, and more recent plantings.

Modification Dates: No external alterations recorded.

Recommended Management:

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:

Studies: Author

Title

Number

Year

Armidales Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010080

Study Number

1010080

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

2012

Perumal Murphy Wu

Armidale Heritage Study

0080

1990

Parcels: Parcel Code LotNumber Section Plan Code Plan Number

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan	LEP 2012	1104	7/11/2012
	Local Environmental Plan	LEP 2012	1104	7/11/2012
	Local Environmental Plan	Amend No.7	80	30/07/1993
	Heritage study			
	Heritage study		0080	

Previous Reference Number: 0080

Zoning: Residential

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: Date First Entered: 08/01/1990 Date Updated: 28/11/2012 Status: Basic

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: House view from Front Gate

Copyright:

Image by:

Image Date:

Image Number: 1010080a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Front Gate and Garage - Eynesford

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Large Ginko

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080c

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080c.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Side of House - Japanese Maple

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080d

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080d.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Rear Garden - Magnolia and Variegated elm

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080e

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080e.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Rear Garden - Variegated Elm

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080f

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080f.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Rear Garden view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080g

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080g.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Monterey Pine

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080h

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080h.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Monterey Pines viewed from Marsh Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080j

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080j.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Garden

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080k

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080k.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Side Garden

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 10100801

Image Path:

Image File: 10100801.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Twisted trunk - Ginko Tree

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080m

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080m.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Magnolia and Rose Garden

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080n

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080n.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **House and Garden 'Eynsford'**

Location: **109 Jeffrey Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Front Entrance Showing Garage

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010080o

Image Path:

Image File: 1010080o.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum****Location:** **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale****Address:** 216-236 Kentucky Street**DUAP Region:** Northern**Suburb / Nearest Town:** Armidale 2350**Historic region:** New England**Local Govt Area:** Armidale Dumaresq**Parish:****State:** NSW**County:****Other/Former Names:****Area/Group/Complex:****Group ID:****Aboriginal Area:****Curtilage/Boundary:****Item Type:** Landscape**Group:** Parks, Gardens and**Category:** Trees of social, histori**Owner:****Admin Codes:****Code 2:****Code 3:****Current Use:****Former Uses:****Assessed Significance:** **Local****Endorsed Significance:**

Statement of Significance: Arboretum with indigenous eucalypts and exotic species. Local significance, but potentially of regional significance.

The Armidale Arboretum land (an area of thirty acres) was gazetted as a public reserve on 7 August 1882. Over one hundred years later, the Armidale Bicentennial Arboretum Plan which was launched by the NSW Premier Mr Neville Wran, on 10 August 1985 and funded from Bicentennial project monies. The arboretum was officially opened on 8 October 1988 by the vice-chairman of the NSW Bicentennial Council, Thelma McCarthy AM. By that stage the sixteen hectare site included aquatic gardens, waterfall, senses garden for the disabled, community wall constructed by members of the community, native gardens, exotic gardens, New England flora bed, walking tracks, lookout, picnic shelter and toilet facilities. The project involved service clubs, schools, business houses, individuals and the City Council. The total cost of the project was financed by the NSW Bicentennial Council (\$200 000); council (\$17 000) and community effort (\$54 000).

The senses garden was totally funded and constructed by community groups including Armidale High, Dumaresq Lions, Armidale Garden, Sandon County, Apex, Quota, and Rotary Clubs. The community wall was funded by the NSW Arts Council and the public who donated bricks carved by community members. Council constructed the toilet block with special funding. The aquatic garden, designed by John Wrigley, was funded by a major part of the bicentennial grant. The native gardens, designed by Mrs Maria Hitchcock were constructed in stages by students from The Armidale School and Technical and Further Education using an unemployment grant. The lookout was funded and constructed by the Rotary Club as their major bicentennial project. The exotic gardens were designed by Mrs Marilyn Pidgeon with the bulbs being donated by the Leitch family.

Historical Notes or Provenance: In July 1882 the mayor informed council 'that Mr Chard, the District Surveyor, had recommended a reserve of 100 acres (40 hectares), near the Summer House Hill as a park for inhabitants of Armidale' (Armidale Express, 21 July 1882, p.4) An area of thirty acres was gazetted as a public reserve on 7 August 1882. An area (Reserve No. 761), bounded by Perrott and McLennan Streets was also set aside for a plantation. Parts of the original

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

reserve, south of Kentucky Street were later used for other public purposes mainly including the establishment of Armidale High School.

During council discussion in July 1916 about town planning and the planting of trees in streets, Ald. Hawke felt that the land below Soudan Hill 'should be aligned and made a model suburb' (Armidale Express, 28 July 1916, p.2.). This position was supported by the Armidale Express but not acted upon by council.

The Local Government (Amendment) Act 1945 extended the power of local government to establish and manage community forests. A special grazing lease applied to the area now known as the Arboretum and the Armidale I.B.C. wrote to council in October 1945 seeking to have the lease cancelled. Council supported the move. By May 1946 the Armidale I.B.C. had formulated plans for 'a community forest on the reserve land adjoining the highway near the High School' (Armidale Express, 27 May 1946, p.6). The plan included the planting of a forest of English and other exotic trees.

Council endorsed the proposal of the Armidale I.B.C. in June 1946 for a community forest and took action to apply to the Department of Lands for the dedication of sections 64, 65, 66, 160, 162 and 163. In September council successfully opposed three applications for a special lease of the area but in December council adopted the town planning and beautification committee's recommendation that a joint meeting be held with the citizen's beautification committee for the commencement of the community forest proposal.

The Department of Lands informed council in January 1947 that permissive occupancy of portion 704 and other lands for the proposed community forest would be offered to Frederick Charles Stanley. The letter also stated 'unless some definite programme of development of the area is submitted ... within 12 months... consideration will be given to the leasing of the land for a term of years' (Armidale Express, 22 January 1947, p.4). The Armidale I.B.C. decided in February to prepare a master plan and meet with the beautification committee of council to finalise details of the scheme.

The works committee recommended 'immediate action be taken to plough and fence the area bounded by Kentucky, O'Dell, Hargrave and Perrott-streets for use as a nursery for later planting in a community forest' (Armidale Express, 28 May 1947, p.8). In June land along Kentucky Street between O'Dell and Perrott Streets was ploughed in by council workmen in preparation for the community forest. That month, the I.B.C. announced details of the plan to involve the community in the planting of native and deciduous trees.

In the winter of July 1947 portion of the public reserve near the Armidale High School had been fenced and ploughed with council assistance. In February 1948 the District Surveyor sought council's views on a proposed addition to the Armidale High School of part of Reserve No. 1334 for a public park. It was this area which was set aside for a community forest. Council approved part of the community forest, that is portion 704 to be transferred to the Armidale High School grounds in March. In the following spring, members of the Armidale I.B.C. assisted by Armidale High School boys 'planted about 70 trees in the forest area and several hundred trees in the nursery' (Armidale Express, 2 July 1948, p.3).

The Armidale Community Forest was officially inaugurated on Saturday 14 August 1948 when the community tree planting ceremony was held as an Arbour Day exercise in the forest area. Council arranged the digging of the holes and for facilities to water the trees and Mayor Ald. D.D.H. Fayle planted the first tree. The planting of trees was supported by such alderman as W.H. McBean and in August he stated at a council meeting:

I am looking forward to the day when Armidale will be spoken of ... as a city of beautiful trees. I can see this coming because of the variety of trees we are planting all over the place (Armidale Express, 18 August 1948, p.13).

Because of the loss of trees that summer, the secretary of the Armidale I.B.C., Alwyn Jones requested council connect 'water to the community forest area fronting the New England Highway' (Armidale Express, 22 June 1949, p.15). In June 1949. Council would not connect a water supply but suggested 'the committee approach the Railway Department for a supply from its line to the pressure tank' (Armidale Express, 6 July 1949, p.3). In June 1950, the

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Chamber of Commerce attacked council for neglecting beautification of the city despite the work of the city engineer, J.D. Browne. They claimed half of the trees planted in the community forest had died because of the lack of co-operation by council.

The 1950 Town Planning report recommended that the present community forest in sections 163 and 166 be extended to embrace the area bounded by Kentucky, Niagara, Galloway and Butler Streets. At the time the town plan described the area as a community forest of 43 acres used mainly for grazing purposes. A small portion in section 66 was used for a tree nursery.

The area at the south east corner bounded by Butler and Galloway Streets was gazetted for future public requirements for a park on 11 February 1955. Council also took action to make available the Crown Land for home sites in February on the southern side of New England highway opposite the Armidale High School. The Minister for Lands advised council in April 1955 that land bounded by Galloway, O'Dell, Kentucky and Butler Streets would not be used for residential purposes.

The project proceeded very slowly because of the shortage of finance and the project was later taken over by a special arboretum committee of council. 'The Beautification Committee was responsible, however, for the retention of the area as an area as a public reserve in the face of strong pressure to open it up for subdivision' (A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale', Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37, pp.129-134).

In June 1959 council considered that the land below Soudan Hill, South Armidale should be re-zoned for residential purposes. Concerned about the development, the editor of the Armidale Express, 5 June 1959 commented: 'Perhaps, it is just as well that Armidale has an Improvement and Beautification Committee, otherwise the city would soon be without parks!' A number of organizations including the Armidale I.B.C., Tourist Bureau Committee, Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, Apex Club and Horticultural Society objected to the proposal. A call emerged for the immediate development of the arboretum and botanic gardens as proposed by the Armidale I.B.C. in the reserve dedicated in 1882.

R.H. Anderson the chief botanist and curator of the Sydney Botanic Gardens visited the site in August and met a delegation of Armidale citizens to discuss the establishment of a regional section of the Royal Botanic Gardens. A deputation to council later that month outlined a plan by R.H. Anderson as part of a scheme to decentralise the National Botanic Gardens at Sydney. It was based on the plan developed by the Armidale I.B.C. The proposal to develop an arboretum and botanic gardens received the support of council in November when the Minister for Agriculture also promised support.

Professor L.D. Pryor, Professor of Botany at the National University and curator of the Garden City of Canberra outlined the financial implications and staff requirements to the Armidale Community Development Association in April 1960. Despite the call by the professor to legally establish the gardens, no action was taken and the matter of housing was again debated by council in October 1961. Consequently the Armidale I.B.C. offered to immediately develop the reserve.

The Armidale Express, 16 March 1962 announced 'another attempt to secure part of the site of the proposed arboretum for housing'. The decision taken by council in May 1962 to ask the Department of Lands to release part of the public land on the southern side of the highway for building purposes again brought a protest from the Armidale I.B.C. The editor of the Armidale Express supported the stand and commented:

We hope that before the Department or the Minister (acting on his own initiative), grants the request, he will give interested parties the opportunity of stating a case against the alienation of any more Crown Land within the City boundary (Armidale Express, 18 May 1962, p.1).

In November 1962, council agreed to the appointment of a group of trustees by the Minister for Lands provided a representative of council was made one of the trustees. The Lands Department informed council in October 1963 thirty-two acres of land on the New England Highway in South Armidale have been zoned in principle for a botanic garden and

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

arboretum'. Despite this move, council again voted in October to zone the land B-class residential in its interim town plan and approved the construction of homes on two thirds of the proposed arboretum and botanic gardens site. Because of concern expressed by some aldermen involving the possible cost of a garden, the Armidale I.B.C. stated in November 1963 'an arboretum and botanical gardens on the Soudan Hill slopes could be "confidently developed independently of City Council finance' (Armidale Express, 6 November 1963, p.2). Despite protests by the Horticultural Society and the Armidale I.B.C., council re-affirmed its decision that month.

In October 1964 an important statement was issued by the district surveyor, C.C. Bradley that influenced the future development of the arboretum. He stated:

Major changes in circumstances during the last five years, especially the extension of the city boundaries and the unexpected release for settlement of an area of about 370 acres adjoining the city boundaries and formerly reserved for the old hospital incline me without prejudice to sympathetically view representations that the arboretum site be preserved for beautification (Armidale Express, 21 October 1964, p.4.).

Members of the NSW Nurserymen's Association visited Armidale in November 1965 but a trust still had to be appointed. The area of land, Reserve No. 85802 to the north of the highway bounded by Butler and Kentucky Streets, was gazetted for Public Recreation and Botanic Gardens on 20 May 1966. The roads within the arboretum site were closed and the Armidale I.B.C. promised in July to support the seven member trust when formed. The Minister for Lands, Mr Lewis asked the committee in November to recommend citizens for the trust.

Trustees appointed in May 1967 for the Armidale Botanic Gardens Trust included: W.R. Scott (chairman), Dr. B.N. Richards (secretary) and Messrs R.D.H.Fayle, D.A. Hewitt, E.J. Hilder, R.W. Berman and H.J. Wissman. By August, the trustees for the 31 acre reserve at South Armidale agreed that the plan should provide for:

a lookout and picnic sites; representative plant communities (both native and exotic); native species in approximately the original condition of the reserve; footpaths and walking tracks; no roads; enlargement of the existing dam for aquatic plants and animals, and rockeries and lawns where suitable' (Armidale Express, 2 August 1967, p.4).

By October 1968 delay had occurred in development of the arboretum because 'the soil distribution of the 30-acre block ... has turned out to be exceedingly complex' (Armidale Express, 4 October 1968, p.14). This soil analysis was need for planning of the park.

Once a Board of Trustees was established, the trustees commissioned Ron Margules and Associates (Landscape and Forestry Consultants) in 1969 to draw up a development plan which was paid for by a group of interested citizens. Professor John McGarity also prepared a soil study. Some initial plantings were undertaken and water pipes laid into the area for watering.

The trustees denied in April 1970 there were any plans to develop the area for organised sport. In May the trustees announced their intention to meet with the Minister for Lands, Mr Lewis in June and discuss development plans. In July the trust chairman announced that work was to begin shortly on stage one of the botanic gardens site. The trust had been granted \$5000 by the State Government for each of the next three years for development work. This stage involved:

provision of parking space near the northwest corner, ground preparation and sowing of grass for an informal play area, similar preparation and sowing for an irrigated lawn section, and fencing and erecting windbreaks on the western and southern boundaries' (Armidale Express, 10 July 1970, p.5).

In 1973 and 1974 the trust employed people under the RED scheme with jobs including site preparation and blackberry control. Lack of funds curtailed the trustee's activities and arrangements to hand over trusteeship to the City Council commenced in 1977. On 18 May 1979, council took over the area as trustees. Since then no further plantings were made but at a council meeting of 17 March 1980, council resolved to adopt the landscape plan

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

prepared on behalf of the trust as a basis for future development. The first priority was to be the planting of the north eastern sector fronting the New England Highway and in 1981 a water main with irrigation outlets was laid throughout the eastern area.

A public meeting held on 27 May 1982 at the council chambers considered the development of the arboretum and the council meeting of 21 June resolved to form an advisory committee. Members included a council representative, vice-chairman of council's tree planting committee and representatives of the society for growing native plants, the former botanic garden trust, the Forestry Commission and the park's superintendent. The plan of development for the arboretum was formally adopted by council in August. An arboretum awareness day was held on 1 August 1982, Arbor Day and a large number of individuals and community organisations attended. A further day was held on 7 August 1983. Council unsuccessfully applied for a grant under the National Tree programme in 1983. By January 1984 the Lions Club had erected a flag pole and fund raising schemes, awareness days and working bees were held.

Initially the arboretum committee submitted a modest proposal for preliminary work in the aquatic gardens as a Bicentennial project. This plan was amplified to become the \$266 000 Armidale Bicentennial Arboretum Plan which was launched by the NSW Premier Mr Neville Wran, on 10 August 1985. The arboretum was officially opened on 8 October 1988 by the vice-chairman of the NSW Bicentennial Council, Thelma McCarthy AM. By that stage the sixteen hectare site included aquatic gardens, waterfall, senses garden for the disabled, community wall constructed by members of the community, native gardens, exotic gardens, New England flora bed, walking tracks, lookout, picnic shelter and toilet facilities. The project involved service clubs, schools, business houses, individuals and the City Council. The total cost of the project was financed by the NSW Bicentennial Council (\$200 000); council (\$17 000) and community effort (\$54 000).

The senses garden was totally funded and constructed by community groups including Armidale High, Dumaresq Lions, Armidale Garden, Sandon County, Apex, Quota, and Rotary Clubs. The community wall was funded by the NSW Arts Council and the public who donated bricks carved by community members. Council constructed the toilet block with special funding. The aquatic garden, designed by John Wrigley, was funded by a major part of the bicentennial grant. The native gardens, designed by Mrs Maria Hitchcock were constructed in stages by students from The Armidale School and Technical and Further Education using an unemployment grant. The lookout was funded and constructed by the Rotary Club as their major bicentennial project. The exotic gardens were designed by Mrs Marilyn Pidgeon with the bulbs being donated by the Leitch family

Themes: National Theme

State Theme

Local Theme

3. Economy

Environment - cultural land (none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Sited on a sloping site, facing north towards the City centre, with remnant stand of Blakely red gum layout. Commemoration of Bicentenary of settlement of New South Wales. Includes artificial lake and waterfall with viewing timber walkway. Different areas set aside for plants of various climatic zones and localities.

Item Name: **Arboretum****Location:** **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Note: The original native eucalypts on this side should be identified and marked with distinguished pegs.

Physical Condition: Excellent**Modification Dates:****Recommended
Management:****Management:** Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)**Further Comments:**

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, No. 37	A. Jones, 'Fifty Years of Beautification and Tree Planting in Armidale'	
	Armidale Express, 2 July 1948		1948
	Armidale Express, 10 July 1970		1970
	Armidale Express, 18 August 1948		1948
	Armidale Express, 18 May 1962		1962
	Armidale Express, 2 August 1967		1967
	Armidale Express, 21 July 1882		1882
	Armidale Express, 21 October 1964		1964
	Armidale Express, 22 January 1947		1947
	Armidale Express, 22 June 1949		1949
	Armidale Express, 27 May 1946		1946
	Armidale Express, 28 July 1916		1916
	Armidale Express, 28 May 1947		1947
	Armidale Express, 4 October 1968		1968
	Armidale Express, 6 July 1949		1949
	Armidale Express, 6 November 1963		1963

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Jenny Campbell	Significant Tree Nomination Process		2012

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010675

Study Number

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan			
	Heritage study			

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:	Date First Entered: 29/03/2012	Date Updated: 28/11/2012	Status: Basic
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Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675c

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675c.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675d

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675d.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Galloway Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675e

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675e.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675f

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675f.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Arboretum**

Location: **216-236 Kentucky Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Arboretum - Kentucky Street view

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010675g

Image Path:

Image File: 1010675g.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Street Planting - Poplar Trees**

Location: **Kentucky Street Road Reserve, Armidale**

Address: Kentucky Street Road Reserve

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Landscape - Cultural

Category: Historic Landscape

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: **Local**

Endorsed Significance: **Local**

Statement of Significance: First documentation in Armidale of a large number of social organisations joining together to undertake a significant tree planting. This is a socially significant event in Armidale's history.

Historical Notes or Provenance: The Department of Education applied for the closing of Kentucky Street (a travelling stock route), between Dangar and Faulkner Streets and a council special sub-committee recommended the closure. A resolution passed on 28 January 1930 agreed to the closure of the street but no action was taken. The Pastures Protection Board appealed against the decision because the closure would interfere with the movement of stock. D.H Drummond approached council in June 1934 on the possibility of closing Kentucky Street behind the Teachers College to carry out beautification to the lower grounds and sports area. A month later, the Department of education withdrew its request and announced its intention to plant trees along the line of the footpath with the trees to be protected by a low brick wall. Council then rescinded its January 1930 decision to close the street between Dangar and Faulkner Streets. In January 1931 the Main Roads Board announced that tenders would be called within the next few weeks for the work of reconstructing portion of the road for the new State Highway through Armidale. Council tarred the deviation to Kentucky Street along the Dangar, Barney and Marsh Streets in March 1932 with grants from the Main Roads Board. In that same month, the Main Roads board which had taken responsibility for the new deviation in Kentucky Street announced its intention to have the new road tarred (Armidale Express, 9 March 1932, p.8). Principal of the Teachers' College, C.B. Newling suggested a scheme to plant trees along the highway section of Kentucky Street. In June 1932, D. Little, a member of the Armidale and District Horticultural Society, sponsored the scheme and released details of a proposal to plant an avenue of trees along the Kentucky Street Highway. He called for a public donation of money and trees to assist the campaign to plant 250 trees. The society decided in July to undertake the tree-planting project and two public meetings presided over by the mayor, unanimously accepted poplars as the suggested trees for planting. A large gathering of citizens and school children attended the official opening of the poplar avenue on Wednesday 3 August. To that stage, 225 trees had been planted.

Item Name: Street Planting - Poplar Trees**Location:** Kentucky Street Road Reserve, Armidale

F. Seaborn, engineer of the Dumaresq Shire did all the survey work and supervised the pegging. Eventually thirty organisations including the Teachers' College planted trees. During 1934, Kentucky Street south of the Armidale High School and leading to the Dangar Street overhead bridge was opened. This Street provided another outlet to the city. Trees were planted in July 1934 to replace the dead ones and the section from the overhead bridge and the Dangarsleigh Road was completed in 1935. All dead trees planted along the highway were removed and replaced with flowering trees in August 1939. In November 1940 the president of the Horticultural Society, C.K. Stewart criticised council for the lack of care leading to the loss of poplar trees. Fifty poplars were planted in the highway referred to as Uralla Road, in July 1941. Fifty trees, mostly replacements, were planted in June 1946. Council decided to remove the western end of the poplar avenue between Butler and Allingham Streets in May 1962 because of their interference with sewer pipes and other installations. In November 1964, all the poplar trees on the southern side of Kentucky Street were removed to allow for drainage (Armidale Express, 18 November 1964).

Themes: National Theme

3. Economy

State Theme

Environment - cultural land

Local Theme

(none)

Designer:**Maker / Builder:****Year Started:****Year Completed:****Circa:** No**Physical Description:****Physical Condition:****Modification Dates:****Recommended
Management:****Management:** Statutory Instrument

List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010674

Study Number

Item Name: **Street Planting - Poplar Trees**

Location: **Kentucky Street Road Reserve, Armidale**

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale Express, 18 November 1964	The End of an Era in City Beautification	1964
	Armidale Express, 29 June 1932	'Trees: Armidale's Great Need. Poplar Avenue proposed'	1932
	Armidale Express, 3 August 1932	Poplar Avenue. Added to Armidale's attractions: Tree Planting ceremony	1932

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Jenny Campbell	Significant Tree Nomination Process		2012

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry: Date First Entered: 29/03/2012 Date Updated: 19/04/2012 Status: Basic

Item Name: **Street Planting - Poplar Trees**

Location: **Kentucky Street Road Reserve, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Poplar Trees - entrance to Armidale along Kentucky Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010674

Image Path:

Image File: 1010674.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010097

Study Number

0097

Item Name: **House and English Holly Tree (Ilex Aquifolium)**

Location: **208 Markham Street, Armidale**

Address: 208 Markham Street

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Built

Group: Urban Area

Category: Other - Urban Area

Owner: Private - Individual

Admin Codes: 0097

Code 2: Arm

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses: Residential

Assessed Significance: **Local**

Endorsed Significance: **Local**

Statement of Significance: Late nineteenth century cottage which would have been one of the earliest buildings in this area. Quite unusual in many respects. Retains architectural interest despite alterations and replacement of fabric.

The English Holly tree situated close to the cottage on the north-western side was purported to have been planted at the time of construction by Mark Roberts, the builder of the cottage. There is no evidence to suggest who planted the tree and when it was planted, however, it is clearly an old tree.

Historical Notes or Provenance: Built c1882 by Mark Roberts, a prolific local builder, as his own residence. Difficult to say how true building is to original. Period: 1851 - 1890.

Themes: National Theme

State Theme

Local Theme

7. Governing

Government and administra Municipality, 1863-82

Designer: Orig Owner: Mark Roberts

Maker / Builder: Mark Roberts

Year Started: 1882

Year Completed:

Circa: Yes

Physical Description: Old brick cottage, partly painted and rendered. Rendering possibly original. Essentially L-shaped in plan. Gabled form. Corrugated iron roof. Hipped, slightly concave verandah, with simple timber posts. Decoration generally restrained and some detail lost. Some fabric has also been replaced. Double hung windows. Simple moulding over window below front gable. Old brick stables at rear. Materials: Painted Brickwork, Rendered Brick. Number of Stories: 1. Style: Late Nineteenth Century

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010097

Study Number

0097

Item Name: **House and English Holly Tree (Ilex Aquifolium)**

Location: **208 Markham Street, Armidale**

Physical Condition: Condition of the Cottage: Good.

Condition of the English Holly Tree: The tree is in fair condition. It has been pruned badly and will require professional pruning to prevent disease and extend its life.

Modification Dates:

**Recommended
Management:**

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
		National Trust listing form	
	Jennifer L Johnstone	'The Cottage', 208 Markham Street, Armidale	
	Victor Anderson	'The Cottage', 208 Markham Street, Armidale Conservation Plan	1995

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Perumal Murphy Wu	Armidale Heritage Study	0097	1990

Parcels:	Parcel Code	LotNumber	Section	Plan Code	Plan Number
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Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan	LEP 2012	1135	7/11/2012
	Local Environmental Plan	Amend No.7	97	30/07/1993
	Heritage study		0097	
	National Trust of Australia Register			
	Register of the National Estate			

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010097

Study Number

0097

Item Name: **House and English Holly Tree (Ilex Aquifolium)**

Location: **208 Markham Street, Armidale**

Previous Reference Number: 0097

Zoning: Residential

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 07/05/1990

Date Updated: 28/11/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **House and English Holly Tree (Ilex Aquifolium)**

Location: **208 Markham Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: English Holly Tree (Ilex aquifolium) - 208 Markham Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010097

Image Path:

Image File: 1010097.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Liquid Ambar Trees (Liquidambar styraciflua)**

Location: **O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale**

Address: O'Connor Road - Road Reserve
Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350
Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq
State: NSW
Other/Former Names:
Area/Group/Complex:
Aboriginal Area:
Curtilage/Boundary:
Item Type: Landscape
Owner: Local Government
Admin Codes:
Current Use:
Former Uses:

DUAP Region: Northern
Historic region: New England
Parish:
County:

Group ID:

Group: Landscape - Cultural **Category:** Historic Landscape

Endorsed Significance:

Statement of Significance: The trees were planted in the period 1945-6. They were planted at a time when an Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee had been formed and councillors were prepared to support tree planting. At the time there was much talk about beautifying the city. They originally formed the western boundary of the cemetery; however, in 1990 O'Connor Road was widened and the trees are now positioned in the centre of the two way road.

Historical Notes or Provenance: The trees were planted in the period 1945-6. They were planted at a time when an Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee had been formed and councillors were prepared to support tree planting. At the time there was much talk about beautifying the city.

History

In September 1944, the Armidale General Cemetery Trust asked Armidale City Council and Dumaresq Shire to assist with the planting of an avenue of trees along the Jessie Street South boundary (see Note below).

Early in October 1944, the secretary of the Armidale General Cemetery (J.E. Wright) asked whether Council would be willing to assist in the matter of planting an avenue of trees along the Jessie Street South (western boundary) of the cemetery. A similar request had been made to the Dumaresq Shire (Armidale Express, 4 October 1944). This request came at a time when there was a call to the Mayor Ald. L.E. Dawson to organize a Public Meeting to establish a town beautification committee (Armidale Express 13 October 1944). The inaugural meeting of the Armidale Improvement and Beautification Committee was held on Wednesday, 15 November 1944. Alwyn Jones was placed on the committee as a representative of the West Armidale Progress Association. It is important to note that Alderman Alwyn Jones was elected to the City Council at a by-election in 1943 'thereby hoping to further the cause of city beautification' (Armidale and District Historical Society Journal, number 37, 1994, p. 130). At it's meeting on Monday 16 October, the Council Building and Health Committee recommended 'that the Cemetery Trustees be advised that trees will be planted at the proper time, from the overhead bridge to the municipal boundary' (Armidale Express, 18 October 1944).

At a council meeting held in July 1945, Ald. A. Jones moved that: council ... fall into line with

Item Name: Liquid Ambar Trees (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)**Location:** O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale

the Armidale General Cemetery committee and the Dumaresq Shire Council in paying a third of the total cost of total cost of planting trees from the overhead bridge, along Jessie Street (now O'Connor Road) to the boundary of the cemetery, the total cost not exceeding £100. Ald. Wilson asked who would look after the trees. The Mayor: Council will take care of the trees within its boundary (Armidale Express 25th July 1945). In May 1947 council invited the trustees of the cemetery and the shire 'to undertake responsibility for the maintenance of ... the memorial avenue' (Armidale Express, 28 May 1947). Two weeks later the shire agreed to the maintenance of the shire's portion of the avenue. On the motion of Ald. A. Jones, Council had decided in July 1945 to contribute 'a third of the total cost of planting trees from the overhead bridge along Jessie Street to the boundary of the cemetery' (Armidale Express, 25 July 1945) along with the cemetery committee and the shire. Because the project was on the boundaries of Dumaresq Council and Armidale Municipal Council, both councils agreed to be involved in the planting of the trees with Armidale Council to be responsible for their maintenance.

The Armidale Improvement Beautification Committee sponsored the planting of liquid amber trees on the western boundary of the cemetery in July 1946. At a meeting reported in the Armidale Express details are revealed of the role of Armidale I.B.C. in the planting of these trees (Armidale Express, 12 July 1946).

Themes:	National Theme	State Theme	Local Theme
	3. Economy	Environment - cultural land	(none)

Designer:**Maker / Builder:****Year Started:****Year Completed:****Circa:** No**Physical Description:****Physical Condition:****Modification Dates:****Recommended
Management:**

Management:	Statutory Instrument	List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)
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Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Item Name: **Liquid Ambar Trees (Liquidambar styraciflua)**Location: **O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale**

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale Express	13 October 1944	1994
	Armidale Express	25th July 1945	1945
	Armidale Express,	12 July 1946	1946
	Armidale Express,	18 October 1944	1944
	Armidale Express,	25 July 1945	1945
	Armidale Express,	28 May 1947	1947
	Armidale Express,	4 October 1944	1944

Studies:

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan			

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:	Date First Entered: 29/03/2012	Date Updated: 28/11/2012	Status: Basic
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Heritage Inventory Database

Item Name: **Liquid Amber Trees (Liquidambar styraciflua)**

Location: **O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Liquid Amber Trees - middle of O'Connor Road - view from Kentucky Street end

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010676a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010676a.jpg

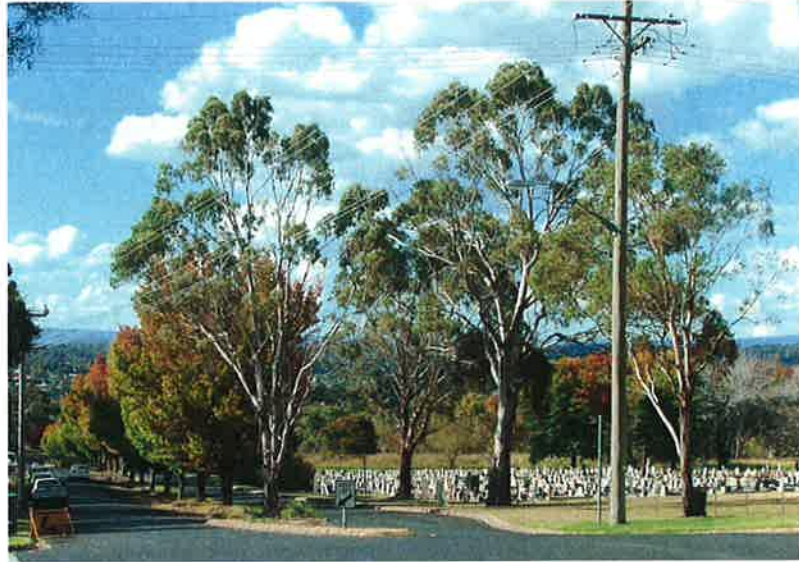
Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Liquid Ambar Trees (Liquidambar styraciflua)**

Location: **O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Liquid Amber Trees - middle of O'Connor Road - view from Lynches Road end

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010676b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010676b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **Liquid Amber Trees (Liquidambar styraciflua)**

Location: **O'Connor Road - Road Reserve, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Liquid Amber Trees - middle of O'Connor Road - view from Lynches Road end

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 2/04/2012

Image Number: 1010676c

Image Path:

Image File: 1010676c.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010677

Study Number

1010677

Item Name: **'Centenary of Local Government 1963' Commemor**

Location: **Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets), Armid**

Address: Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets)

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Landscape - Cultural

Category: Cultural Feature

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: Local

Endorsed Significance: Local

Statement of Significance:

Historical Notes or Provenance: Dumaresq Shire objected in May 1957 to the widening of Rusden Street. Following a request by the town beautification committee, council instructed the city engineer to prepare a report in July 1961 on the provision of pistacia trees on the section between Dangar and Marsh Streets. The Armidale Express, 16 September 1963 reported that 'about forty trees had been planted in Rusden Street in the Council Chamber block in an alderman's centenary project'. On Saturday 14 September aldermen planted twenty-one of these trees and shrubs, including liquid ambers and claret ash. The pistacia tree species was not planted. The plantings were to commemorate the 'Centenary of Local Government'.

Themes: National Theme

State Theme

Local Theme

3. Economy

Environment - cultural land (none)

7. Governing

Government and administra (none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Semi-mature street trees. Claret ash and liquid amber trees to 9m high. Alternating species.

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010677

Study Number

1010677

Item Name: 'Centenary of Local Government 1963' Commemor

Location: Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets), Armid

Planted c1963. Generally not affecting heritage trees on private property in this area.

Physical Condition:

Modification Dates:

**Recommended
Management:**

Management: Statutory Instrument List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b) The trees were planted to commemorate the Centenary of Local Government in 1963.

Criteria c) The street plantings provide a positive and aesthetic addition to the streetscape.

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale Express	'40 more trees planted'	1963

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Jenny Campbell	Significant Tree Nomination Process	1010677	2012

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:	Name:	Title:	Number:	Date:
	Local Environmental Plan			

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area: Road Reserve

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010677

Study Number

1010677

Item Name: **'Centenary of Local Government 1963' Commemor**

Location: **Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets), Armid**

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 02/04/2012

Date updated: 18/04/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **'Centenary of Local Government 1963' Commemor**

Location: **Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets), Armid**

Image/s:



Caption: Liquid Amber and Claret Ash Trees - Rusden Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 23/03/2012

Image Number: 1010677a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010677a.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **'Centenary of Local Government 1963' Commemor**

Location: **Rusden Street (between Dangar and Marsh Streets), Armid**

Image/s:



Caption: Liquid Amber and Claret Ash Trees - Rusden Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 23/03/2012

Image Number: 1010677b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010677b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956' Tree**

Location: **Tingcombe Street, Armidale**

Address: Tingcombe Street

DUAP Region: Northern

Suburb / Nearest Town: Armidale 2350

Historic region: New England

Local Govt Area: Armidale Dumaresq

Parish:

State: NSW

County:

Other/Former Names:

Area/Group/Complex:

Group ID:

Aboriginal Area:

Curtilage/Boundary:

Item Type: Landscape

Group: Landscape - Cultural

Category: Historic Landscape

Owner: Local Government

Admin Codes:

Code 2:

Code 3:

Current Use:

Former Uses:

Assessed Significance: **Local**

Endorsed Significance: **Local**

Statement of Significance: The trees in Tingcombe Street were planted to commemorate the "Centenary of Responsible Government". A commemorative plaque in Central Park (proximal to Tingcombe Street) says:

The avenue of trees in Tingcombe Street adjacent was planted in 1956 with the generosity of the public to mark the Centenary of local government in NSW. The plaque was unveiled on 16th November 1963 by his Excellency the Governor of NSW, Lieutenant General Sir Eric Woodward KCMG KCVO CB CBE DSO.

Historical Notes or Provenance: The street was named after the Rev. Henry Tingcombe (18-10-1874), the first vicar and resident clergyman of Armidale, 1846-1854. Trees were planted in Tingcombe Street on Saturday 26 May 1956 to commemorate the centenary of responsible government in New South Wales. Representatives at the function included the City Council, Dumaresq Shire Council, Armidale I.B.C., St. Peter's Cathedral Council, Apex and Rotary Clubs, the town planning committee and press. The Armidale Mayor planted the first tree at the western end of the avenue to commemorate the service of the past aldermen of the city. The Shire President then planted the second tree in the name of the Dumaresq Shire Council, whilst the Dean of Armidale, the Very Reverend M.K. Jones planted a tree to commemorate the work for the community of the Simpson family. Forty-five trees were planted. Earlier that month, council had approved the planting of a memorial tree at the end of the avenue nearest St. Peter's Cathedral in memory of Mrs R.N. Hickson, the wife of the noted Armidale architect. Mr. Hickson donated £5 towards the cost of the planting. On the same day, the Mayor also planted a tree and spoke of the significance of the occasion. (Armidale Express, 16 May 1956). (The Hickson tree is no longer there). In September 1960 there was an attempt to move the trees situated on the southern side of Tingcombe Street to provide church parking. Mr. Alan Gentle reminded council that the trees were planted to commemorate the centenary of responsible government and also recalled that some of the trees were paid for by a number of private citizens as memorials.

Armidale Dumaresq Council

Heritage Inventory Database

SHI Number

1010678

Study Number

1010678

Item Name: **'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956' Tree**

Location: **Tingcombe Street, Armidale**

Themes:	National Theme	State Theme	Local Theme
	3. Economy	Environment - cultural land	(none)
	7. Governing	Government and administra	(none)

Designer:

Maker / Builder:

Year Started:

Year Completed:

Circa: No

Physical Description: Tupelo, Liquid Amber and Tulip trees
It is not clear how many trees were planted in 1956. There are currently 11 trees on south side and 13 trees on the north side, with six obvious points where trees are missing.

Physical Condition: The trees have performed badly in this position. Most are performing poorly and have not grown to full height and health, despite their planting in 1956.

Modification Dates:

Recommended
Management:

Management:	Statutory Instrument	List on a Local Environmental Plan (LEP)
	Recommended Management	Prepare or include in a Conservation Policy

Further Comments:

Criteria a)

Criteria b)

Criteria c)

Criteria d)

Criteria e)

Criteria f)

Criteria g)

Integrity / Intactness:

References:	Author	Title	Year
	Armidale Express, 16 May 1956	'Memorial Tree in Commemorative Avenue'	1956

Studies:	Author	Title	Number	Year
	Jenny Campbell	Significant Tree Nomination Process	1010678	2012

Parcels:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Location validity:

Spatial Accuracy:

Item Name: **'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956' Tree**

Location: **Tingcombe Street, Armidale**

Map Name:

Map Scale:

AMG Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Listings:

Name:

Title:

Number:

Date:

Local Environmental Plan

Previous Reference Number:

Zoning:

Assessment Info:

Site Area:

Existing Zoning:

State and Local Themes:

Data Entry:

Date First Entered: 02/04/2012

Date Updated: 18/04/2012

Status: Basic

Item Name: **'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956' Tree**

Location: **Tingcombe Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Tupelo, Liquid Amber and Tulip Trees - Tingcombe Street

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010678a

Image Path:

Image File: 1010678a.jpg

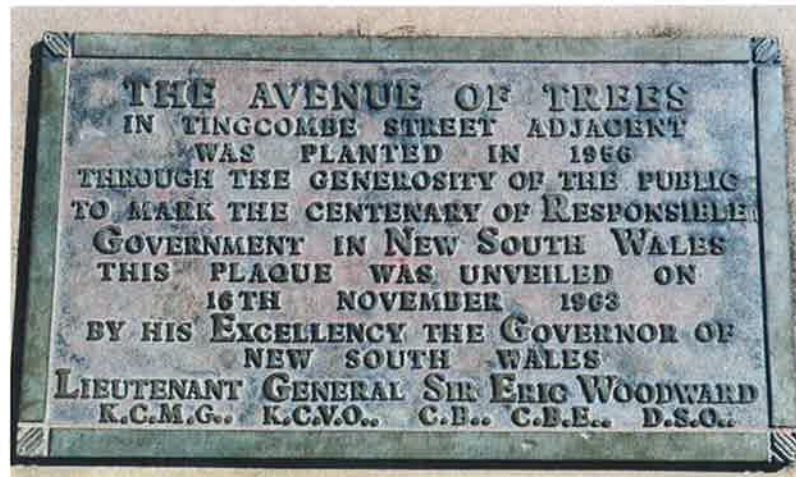
Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

Item Name: **'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956' Tree**

Location: **Tingcombe Street, Armidale**

Image/s:



Caption: Commemorative Plaque for 'Centenary of Self Government in NSW 1956'

Copyright:

Image by: Jenny Campbell

Image Date: 10/02/2012

Image Number: 1010678b

Image Path:

Image File: 1010678b.jpg

Thumb Nail Path:

Thumb Nail File:

